

Climatological Data for November, 1910.
DISTRICT No. 4, LAKE REGION.

Prof. HENRY J. COX, District Editor.

GENERAL SUMMARY.

The month of November, 1910, was cloudy and cold, and in nearly all sections deficient in precipitation. The cold was mainly due to persistent cloudiness, which kept the maximum temperatures low, rather than to any extremely low minimum temperatures. There was a rapid succession of disturbances, mostly of but little energy, moving across the district with their centers well to the south, and, while these conditions were often unattended by any considerable amount of precipitation, the resulting cloudiness was so persistent as to be without precedent in the Great Lake region. As many as 29 cloudy days were observed at Sault Ste. Marie, Mich., and Cleveland, Ohio; and 28 such days at Alpena and Port Huron, Mich., while stations reporting 25 or more cloudy days were quite common. It is a remarkable fact that not one clear day was observed during the entire month at any of the following places: Green Bay, Wis.; Escanaba, Sault Ste. Marie, Alpena, Grand Haven, and Port Huron, Mich.; Erie, Pa.; Buffalo, Oswego, Rochester, Ithaca, Syracuse, N. Y.; and Burlington, Vt. In fact, the area absolutely lacking a clear day embraces the greater portion of Michigan, the portion of the State of New York lying in District No. 4, as well as parts of Wisconsin, Pennsylvania, and Vermont. These cloudy conditions naturally caused relatively low maximum temperatures, which were still further kept down by the prevailing northwest and west winds, especially during the second decade of the month. While southerly winds occasionally prevailed, they were of short duration, because of the rapid movement of areas of high and low pressure across the district.

In strong contrast with the cold weather of this month, is November, 1909, which was unusually warm, the warmest November on record, with the single exception of 1902. During November, 1910, there was not a single storm that seriously affected navigation on the Great Lakes, the total wind movement being much below the normal for November on the upper Lakes, although above the normal on the lower Lakes.

The following table of averages summarizes the main features of meteorological interest in the various portions of the district:

Portions of States lying within District No. 4.	Mean.									Prevailing wind direction.
	Temperature.	Departure from normal.	Precipitation.	Departure from normal.	Snowfall.	0.01 Inch or more precipitation.	Number of days.	Clear.	Partly cloudy.	
Minnesota.....	23.4	-3.4	0.97	-0.48	8.6	6	7	8	15	nw.
Wisconsin.....	30.3	-4.2	1.98	+0.09	6.1	8	4	8	18	nw.
Illinois.....	36.0	-3.2	1.31	-1.19	1.3	12	5	10	15	w.
Indiana.....	35.5	-4.7	2.06	-0.85	2.4	8	7	6	17	nw.
Upper Michigan.....	29.2	-1.8	2.04	-0.47	15.0	12	2	5	23	nw.
Lower Michigan.....	33.2	-2.2	2.13	-0.42	8.8	13	3	6	21	nw.
Ohio.....	35.7	-4.3	2.44	-0.21	5.8	11	5	5	20	w.
Pennsylvania.....	37.4	-3.8	3.45	-0.02	14.7	20	0	4	26	w.
New York.....	33.4	-2.5	2.72	-0.01	14.4	15	3	6	21	w.
Vermont.....	33.0	-1.2	2.58	-0.61	13.9	13	3	7	20	nw.

TEMPERATURE.

While the mean temperature for the month averaged considerably below the normal in all sections of the district, this

was due to uniformly cool weather rather than to extremes of temperature, and due also, as has been stated above, to relatively low maximum temperatures rather than to low minimum readings of a few dates.

The deficiency averaged greatest in the southern portion of the Lake region, where the mean departure from the normal exceeded 4°; moreover, the deficiency exceeded 5° at several individual stations.

The temperature was more nearly normal in the extreme northern portion of the Lower Michigan Peninsula and in the Lake Champlain watershed. In fact, Alpena and Mackinaw, in the former section, actually averaged above the normal, 0.1° and 0.2°, respectively, while Carvers Falls and Chazy, N. Y., in the Lake Champlain watershed, reported an average excess of 2.5° and 0.3°, respectively. Because of the unusual cloudiness during the month there was not the customary range between day and night temperatures, the mean daily range for the entire district being only 10.1°, which is in strong contrast with November, 1909, when the average daily range was 15.5°. Moreover, during the greater portion of the month the temperatures remained several degrees below normal, with very slight changes from day to day.

Following a comparatively warm October, the month opened with temperatures above the normal, except in the extreme northwest portion, where cool weather had appeared. This area of cool weather gradually extended eastward, covering during the 2d the entire district west of Pennsylvania and reaching the eastern limits during the 3d. The temperature continued comparatively low in all sections until the 20th, with the exception of a slight break on the 9th and 10th. The rise in temperature, which appeared in the extreme western portion of the district on the 20th, did not extend eastward generally until the 23d. Then followed a few days with temperatures above normal to be followed in turn on the last few days by lower temperatures, except in the Lake Champlain watershed.

The highest temperatures, as a rule, occurred during the first decade and chiefly on the 1st, 2d, or 9th, while the lowest readings were observed during either the last half of the 3d week or in the closing days of the month.

PRECIPITATION.

While the total precipitation averaged for the entire district below the normal, the distribution geographically was irregular, and often where considerable deficiencies were noted, close by, amounts far above the normal were observed. For instance, at Marquette and Munising, in Upper Michigan, falls of snow brought the amount of precipitation up to a point much above the normal, yet along the shore of Lake Superior farther west the amounts were so much less as to cause the monthly total to fall below the average; and the deficiency was even greater at interior stations near the Wisconsin boundary. Again, the amounts in the Lower Michigan Peninsula were quite variable, ranging from a considerable excess to a corresponding deficiency, and in the watershed of western Lake Erie the precipitation was light, and, at the same time, a considerable excess occurred in the eastern portion, this precipitation being mostly in the form of snow. In the extreme western portion of the region, as well as in the Lake Champlain watershed in the eastern portion, there was an almost general deficiency in precipitation. In the portion of New York State not included in the Lake Champlain watershed ample precipitation occurred, but the principal feature regarding this precipitation was not in the total

fall, but rather in the great number of days in which snow or rain occurred. In all sections of the district the distribution of precipitation through the month was rather uniform, there being no long period of drouth at any place. It was mostly in the form of snow in the northern and eastern portions and rain in the southwest portion. The total ranged from a minimum of 0.30 inch at Iron River, Wis., to a maximum of 4.91 inches at Lake Placid, N. Y.

Snow.—The snowfall in the northern and eastern portions of the district was greater than is usual in November; and at Cleveland, Hillhouse, and Hiram, Ohio, there was more snow than in any other November of which there is a record. The snowfall in that portion of New York State lying in the district averaged 14.4 inches, and it varied from 40 inches in the Adirondack region to about 3 inches in the northwestern part of the Niagara country. In the swamps and woods of the northern Lake region snow came before the ground froze, logging operations being interfered with as a consequence. The greatest monthly fall reported in the latter section is 32.6 inches at Chatham, Mich.

At the close of the month the ground was covered with snow, the greatest depths naturally being in the regions of Lakes Superior and Champlain.

ICE IN RIVERS AND HARBORS.

Ice of consequence first appeared in the Duluth Harbor on the 21st. On the last two or three days of the month the harbor was pretty well covered and navigation was considerably impeded by ice of 6 to 8 inches in thickness. At Escanaba, by the end of the month, thin ice had formed over shallow water, but not in the channel.

Ice formed in the channel at Green Bay on the 17th, although it was broken up by vessels passing through. At the close of the month the ice was 2 inches in thickness on each side of the channel.

The rivers and ponds in the vicinity of Milwaukee were not frozen over until the last two days of the month. At Sandusky the first ice of the season was observed on the morning of the 20th, when a thin coating covered the slips along the city front. This disappeared during the day, and ice did not form again during the month. The Grasse River in New York State, emptying into the St. Lawrence, had ice along its banks during the greater portion of the month, but very little ice formed in the streams of Vermont, Ohio, Indiana, and Illinois.

NAVIGATION ON THE GREAT LAKES.

The month was free from severe windstorms, so common in the month of November on the Great Lakes, and conditions were, therefore, as a rule favorable to the movement of vessels. The storms, however, seemed to be more severe on Lake Erie than elsewhere. At Chicago not a single gale occurred during the entire month. Strong winds prevailed on Lakes Huron, Erie, and Ontario from the 10th to the 16th, and on all Lakes during the closing days of the month. The steamship *Powell Stackhouse* went hard on the rocks in Callum Bay, near the head of Lake Erie, on the 11th, and the less staunch craft were obliged to seek shelter. On the 30th the steamship *Alpena*, while entering the harbor of Alpena in a snowstorm, lost her bearings and grounded on Sulphur Island reef, but she was released 10 hours later without much damage.

MISCELLANEOUS.

Auroras were observed at Houghton, Mich., on the 18th, and at Northfield, Vt., on the 20th. There was a display of parhelia at Grand Haven, Mich., on the 20th, and at Burlington, Vt., on the 21st.

Thunderstorms were noted as follows: Grand Haven, 1st; Sandusky, Toledo, Cleveland, and Buffalo, 10th; Milwaukee and Chicago, 26th; Chicago, 27th.

Section Director W. M. Wilson, Ithica, N. Y., well describes in the following statement the unusual conditions which prevailed in his section during November:

In all the records available, the month of November, 1910, is unrivaled as a period of unchangeable weather, with continued low temperatures, exceptionally frequent precipitation, heavy snowfall and practically no sunshine. Though the maximum temperatures of the 1st and 2d ranged generally from 50° to 60°, the remaining four weeks of the month formed a period of such uniformity of temperature as has probably not been observed for more than a quarter of a century. Throughout this period the mean daily temperatures in most parts of the State remained within 2° or 3° of the freezing point, while the daily range in temperature was very frequently less than 5°. At Buffalo, from the 11th to the 19th, inclusive, the absolute range in temperature was only 9°, from 29° to 38°. The average cloudiness, the average number of rainy days, and the average snowfall are all much greater than the corresponding averages computed for the stations within District No. 4 for the last 10 years, and, except in the case of snowfall, show a decided excess over the highest previous records, and, in view of the comments made by many observers, we are undoubtedly justified in concluding that the cloudiness and the frequency of precipitation of the current month have had no equal in any November for probably 40 years or more.

TABLE 1.—Climatological data for November, 1910. District No. 4, Lake Region.

Stations.	Counties.	Elevation, feet	Length of record, years	Temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit.						Precipitation, in inches.						Sky.	Prevailing wind direction.	Observers.			
				Mean.	Departure from the normal.	Highest	Lowest.	Date.	Greatest daily range.	Total.	Departure from the normal.	Greatest in 24 hours.	Total snowfall, unmeted.	Number of rainy days, 0.1 inch or more.	Number of clear days.	Number of partly cloudy days.	Number of cloudy days.				
<i>Minnesota.</i>																					
Duluth.	St. Louis.	1,133	39	23.9	-5.4	42	24	-6	30	21	1.18	-0.40	0.45	0.7	11	2	9	19	nw.	U. S. Weather Bureau.	
Floodwood.	do	1,257	6	21.2*	39	47	-7	29	30*	0.87	.....	0.24	8.0	4	17*	3*	5*	.....	M. H. Schussler.
Mount Iron.	do	1,510	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Oliver Iron Mining Co.
Stephen's Mine.	do	1,500	3	21.2	40	1	-9	29	27	1.03	.....	0.26	7.6	8	2	6	22	w.	Do.	
Two Harbors.	Lake.	614	16	27.6	-3.5	51	1	-3	29	29	0.72	-0.94	0.35	5.0	4	14	7	nw.	George W. Watts.		
Virginia.	St. Louis.	1,434	16	23.0	-1.7	41	1	-4	29	22	1.07	-0.03	0.42	12.5	4	2	9	19	Oliver Iron Mining Co.		
<i>Wisconsin.</i>																					
Appleton.	Outagamie.	795	11	30.1	-5.5	55	1	19	6†	23	2.44	+ 0.69	1.50	10.0	10	7	12	11	Wm. O. Thiede.		
Ashland.	Ashland.	647	16	28.9	-2.8	40	1	15	30	19	0.35	-1.18	0.28	3.5	3	5	8	17	Sam Wheeler.		
Bayfield.	Bayfield.	635	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Ruben V. Ryder.
Cecil.	Shawano.	804	3	30.4	.....	58	2	16	3†	36	1.14	.....	0.46	4.4	7	4	13	13	Louis W. Schmidt.
Chilton.	Calumet.	860	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Daniel V. Jones.	
Crandon.	Forest.	1,060	15	27.8	-2.1	46	1	18	30	18	0.91	-1.20	0.51	4.0	5	4	12	24	Calvin T. H. Riggs.		
Florence.	Florence.	1,293	16	27.8	-5.2	51	9	10	19†	29	2.33	+ 0.62	1.45	7.0	8	4	7	19	Fred S. Evans.		
Fond du Lac.	Fond du Lac.	800	24	28.7	-5.2	53	7	11	3	34	2.15	+ 0.39	1.30	8.0	9	8	6	16	Geo. W. Marshall.		
Grand River Locks.	Marquette.	770	14	29.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Jerry Parkinson.	
Green Bay.	Brown.	617	24	30.2	-2.3	48	9	19	6	19	2.65	+ 0.69	1.53	8.3	11	5	5	25	U. S. Weather Bureau.		
Iron River.	Bayfield.	1,096	1	25.8	.....	47	1	9	30	26	0.30	.....	0.30	5.0	1	3	4	23	Harry C. Hall.
Keweenaw.	Keweenaw.	590	1	31.8	.....	52	1	19	28	35	.....	.....	1.58	15.5	11	6	22	Eugene V. Kimball.	
Manitowoc.	Manitowoc.	616	50	31.6	-4.2	50	9	16	19	22	2.61	+ 0.53	1.13	7.0	9	1	10	Johanna Lups.			
Menasha.	Winnebago.	764	13	.....	.....	53	1	24	30	18	2.12	.....	0.75	T.	7	8	3	19	George T. Alanson.
Menomonee Falls.	Waupaca.	842	1	31.1	.....	57	1	16	19	26	3.46	.....	2.27	1.7	6	7	12	11	Arthur H. Christman.
Milwaukee.	Milwaukee.	681	40	32.6	-3.5	58	9	19	30	23	1.63	-0.35	0.93	0.5	9	6	8	16	U. S. Weather Bureau.		
New London.	Outagamie.	702	14	29.1	-5.0	54	1	16	3	26	2.34	+ 0.54	0.90	6.0	7	4	2	24	August H. Paper.		
Oconto.	Oconto.	590	19	30.8	-3.5	49	1	19	3†	20	1.25	-0.82	0.40	9.5	7	4	12	14	William K. Smith.		
Oshkosh.	Winnebago.	744	21	28.8	-5.9	53	1	13	19	27	2.02	+ 0.37	1.30	3.0	5	10	14	Evan Vincent.			
Pine River.	Waushara.	900	15	28.0	-6.1	50	9	15	3†	25	2.10	+ 0.48	1.08	7.7	10	0	13	17	George H. Carpenter.		
Plum Island.	Door.	588	3	34.8	.....	53	1	24	30	18	2.12	.....	0.75	T.	8	0	5	25	John P. Whelan.
Plymouth.	Sheboygan.	843	30.0	.....	.....	53	9	18	6†	24	1.99	.....	1.12	6.5	9	3	10	17	Paul O. Feldrappe.
Port Washington.	Ozaukee.	713	17	32.5	-3.6	54	9	19	19†	26	2.15	+ 0.14	0.92	3.0	8	6	3	21	Richard C. Kann.		
Racine.	Racine.	633	18	34.2	-5.5	63	9	17	30	34	1.77	-0.14	1.12	T.	7	7	3	20	Daniel Davis.		
Ripon.	Fond du Lac.	935	29.6	.....	.....	58	7	15	30	35	2.07	.....	1.20	5.3	5	5	6	19	Ripon College.
Sheboygan.	Sheboygan.	831	12	32.4	-5.9	54	9	19	19	22	2.30	+ 0.44	0.86	5.5	8	2	16	Louis C. Meyer.			
Sturgeon Bay.	Door.	600	12	32.6	-2.5	50	1†	20	18	20	3.50	.....	1.49	15.0	11	2	8	20	Adam N. Dier.	
Superior.	Douglas.	671	1	25.8	.....	43	24	8	30	18	0.78	.....	0.32	8.5	8	6	3	19	Edward Banks.
Waupaca.	Waupaca.	857	14	29.0	-4.6	60	1	14	3†	30	1.81	+ 0.10	0.87	7.0	7	3	8	19	James H. Flagg.		
<i>Illinois.</i>																		U. S. Weather Bureau.			
Chicago.	Cook.	824	40	36.0	-3.2	67	9	20	30	29	1.31	-1.19	0.83	1.3	12	5	10	15	w.	U. S. Weather Bureau.	
<i>Indiana.</i>																					
Auburn.	Dekalb.	874	14	31.6b	-7.1	61	9	14	20	35	1.97	-0.40	0.65	9	7	2	21	nw.	Mrs. Josie B. Kuhlman.	
Berne.	Adams.	849	35.2	.....	.....	66	9	18	20	32	3.09	.....	0.90	2.3	12	11	4	15	H. M. Reusser.
Elkhart.	Elkhart.	801	8	37.6	.....	66	10	24	20	38	2.18	.....	1.23	.....	10	4	11	15	Dr. Miles Medical Co.
Fort Wayne.	Allen.	775	14	36.2	-4.4	67	9	16	20	35	2.32	-0.62	0.74	2.2	9	5	4	21	Orion E. Mohler.		
Hammond.	Lake.	598	19	37.0	-2.2	63	10	18	6	37	1.50	-0.81	0.88	1.5	6	10	6	14	Carson W. Whitney.		
Howe.	Lagrange.	888	5	34.3	.....	64	9	22	19†	31	2.10	.....	0.70	6.0	5	7k	12k	James E. Zook.	
South Bend.	St. Joseph.	726	17	34.6	-5.0	57	1	23	18	27	1.25	-1.57	0.28	2.5	14	6	3	21	Henry H. Swaim.		
Whiting.	Lake.	606	.....	37.2	.....	67	9	20	6†	31	1.11	.....	0.96	T.	3	7	8	15	D. H. Boyd.
<i>Michigan—Upper Peninsula.</i>																					
Baraga.	Baraga.	623	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6a	0	23a	n.	D. S. S. & A. Ry.
Bergland.	Ontonagon.	1,300	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Frank McMonigal.
Blaney.	Schoolcraft.	3	31.0	.....	.....	47	1	19	3	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	1	25	.....	E. S. Hackwell.
Calumet.	Houghton.	1,246	22	26.7	-3.8	42	1	8	30	23	1.82	-0.73	0.54	21.0	16	1	2	27	nw.	E. S. Grilerson.	
Chatham.	Alger.	875	9	28.9	45	1	17	30	19	3.40	0.48	32.6	19	2	5	23	nw.	U. P. Experiment Station.	
Deer Park.	Luce.	610	9	33.0	.....	48	1	19	4	19	1.65	.....	1.20	6	1	0	29	.....	Mrs. Sara E. McGaw.
Detour.	Chippewa.	585	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Dr. F. E. Cameron.
Eagle Harbor.	Keweenaw.	622	11	32.0	-4.0	45	1	23	19	14	1.58	-0.72	0.45	12.8	11	0	6	24	John Nolen.		
Escanaba.	Delta.	612	37	31.6	-0.1	49	1	20	8	18	1.81	-0.45	1.01	12.5	13	0	4	26	U. S. Weather Bureau.		
Ewen.	Ontonagon.	1,147	9	26.9	.....	43	24	14	19	21	2.90	.....	1.00	29.0	14	1	3	26	W. B. Hatfield.
Grand Marais.	Alger.	610	9	31.3	.....	45	24	22	4†	15	2.73	.....	0.30	16.5	20	0	3	27	Mrs. Lena Truedell.
Houghton.	Houghton.	668	9	30.4	-1.2	43	1	19	19	19	1.63	-1.84	0.63	15.4	17	2	2	26	U. S. Weather Bureau.		
Humboldt.	Marquette.	1,536	13	26.8	-0.5	57	1	10	22	29	0.94	.....	10.0	.....	0	1	29	.....	D. S. S. & A. Ry.
Iron Mountain.	Dickinson.	1,111	9	30.2*	.....	50	1	9	30	27	1.12	.....	0.53	8.8	8	2	19	.....	Chapin Mining Co.
Iron.	Iron.	1,504	13	27.4	-1.2	48	1	9	3	25	0.70	-1.32	0.30	5.0	3	0	20	1	Victor D. Lebling.		
Ironwood.	Gogebic.	1,520	7	25.9	.....	45	1	15	6†	19	1.06	.....	0.27	13.0	6	2	26	Prof. J. V. Brennan.	
Ishpeming.	Marquette.	1,538	10	27.0	-3.3	44	1	18	19	1.57	-0.91	0.60	14.6	13	0	9	21	Clif'd Cliffs Iron Co.			
Ile Royale.	Keweenaw.	610	3	34.2	-0.6	50	2	23	27	17	1.24	-1.40	0.60	11.5	8	2	14	14	John H. Malone.		
Mackinac Island.	Mackinac.	831	10	34.2	-0.6	48	3†	13	8	30	.....	.....	8.5	1	12	17	n.	M. I. S. P. Com.	
Maple Ridge.	Delta.	468	4	29.0																	

MONTHLY WEATHER REVIEW.

NOVEMBER, 1910

TABLE 1.—Climatological data for November, 1910. District No. 4—Continued.

Stations.	Counties.	Elevation, feet.	Length of record, years.	Temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit.						Precipitation, in inches.						Sky.			Observers.
				Mean.	Departure from the normal.	Highest.	Date.	Lowest.	Date.	Greatest daily range.	Total.	Departure from the normal.	Greatest in 24 hours.	Total snowfall, unmeted.	Number of rainy days, .01 inch or more.	Number of clear days.	Number of partly cloudy days.	Number of cloudy days.	
<i>Michigan—Lower Peninsula—Continued.</i>																			
Cheboygan.	611	20	32.6	-2.2	50	2	21	3	24	3.28	+0.86	1.10	14.5	6	3	8	19	sw.	
Clinton.	830	20	35.8	-2.0	62	9	15	20	30	1.51	-1.10	0.57	T.	7	7	9	14	nw.	
Coldwater.	984	13	35.6	-2.7	62	9	20	20	29	1.83	-1.00	0.58	3.2	13	7	3	20	nw.	
Concord.		5	34.5	.....	62	9	20	22	31	1.55	.....	0.35	T.	6	6	18	6	nw.
Croton.	685	2	35.3	.....	55	29	21	4	25	2.49	.....	0.90	3.0	10	0	10	20	nw.
Detroit.	730	39	35.7	-2.9	61	9	26	30	34	2.04	-0.50	0.70	2.7	13	2	5	13	nw.	
Durand.	799	3	34.6	.....	63	9	21	20	30	0.88	.....	0.88	2.0	6	6	4	19	nw.
East Tawas.	590	13	34.6	-1.3	52	1	22	7	18	1.17	-0.50	0.45	4.4	6	16	7	7	w.	
Blois.	640	13	36.0	-2.5	62	17	16	20	25	1.87	0.00	0.66	0.9	13	3	8	19	w.	
Flint.	730	21	35.1	-0.8	60	9	21	20	30	2.05	-0.41	0.45	5.0	5	4	5	21	w.	
Frankfort.	589	6	35.3	.....	52	2	24	30	19	2.45	.....	0.50	4.0	5	0	30	30	w.
Ganges.	685	1	36.0	.....	58	9	24	20	30	1.69	.....	0.39	4.0	11	3	3	24	nw.
Gaylord.	1,367	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Gladwin.	794	14	33.6	-1.6	65	1	16	20	27	1.11	-0.73	0.40	10.6	6	10	6	14	nw.	
Grand Haven.	628	29	35.4	-2.6	55	9	27	30	30	1.91	-0.62	0.43	5.5	9	0	7	23	nw.	
Grand Rapids.	707	21	35.0	-3.1	60	9	26	30	31	1.34	-1.19	0.29	4.0	14	0	9	21	nw.	
Grape.	625	20	35.8	-2.9	63	9	17	20	31	1.72	-0.84	0.62	2.3	9	6	7	17	w.	
Grass Lake.	989	4	33.8	.....	59	9	19	20	26	2.88	.....	0.94	10.0	10	0	21	nw.	
Jackson.	Crawford.	1,147	21	31.6	-2.8	48	5	20	5†	28*	3.10	+0.61	0.60	31.5	11	5	15	10	nw.
Huron Beach.	Huron.	635	22	35.5	-1.7	60	1	20	15	21	1.10	-1.04	0.35	4.0	8	3	8	19	w.
Harrison.	1,159	17	31.8	-1.6	56	2	21	12	24	1.61	-1.55	0.78	8.0	0	0	0	27	nw.	
Harrisonville.	616	26	33.9	-1.0	54	1	22	12	30	1.81	-0.74	0.60	11.5	12	3	9	18	nw.	
Hart.	Oceana.	698	18	34.2	-3.8	56	1	22	30	28	1.98	-0.36	0.62	4.0	7	0	3	27	sw.
Hayes.	Huron.	620	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Highland.	Oakland.	830	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hillsdale.	Hillsdale.	1,150	13	34.0	-3.4	59	9	20	20	26	0.76	-1.88	0.30	4.5	8	7	4	19	nw.
Holland.	Ottawa.	610	4	35.0	60	9	21	11	24	1.93	0.36	8.0	13	1	9	20	nw.
Howell.	Livingston.	924	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ivan.	Kalkaska.	21	31.4	-2.1	48	9	17	20	24	3.69	+1.02	0.67	29.3	22	1	12	17	nw.	
Jackson.	927	13	35.6	-2.7	64	9	19	20	32	1.68	-0.59	0.60	4.1	10	7	12	11	nw.	
Jeddo.	687	21	34.2	-2.5	60	1	22	20	19	2.34	-0.14	0.43	6.9	5	1	5	24	nw.	
Kalamazoo.	Kalamazoo.	955	34	35.4	-2.3	56	4	20	19†	30	2.24	-0.60	0.43	11.5	15	5	10	15	nw.
Lansing (Agr. Col.).	Ingham.	820	48	34.0	-1.8	63	9	21	20	27	1.37	-1.88	0.43	5.9	15	2	5	23	nw.
Lansing.	881	28	34.8	-2.3	64	9	23	20	29	1.47	-0.87	0.35	6.1	15	2	5	23	nw.	
Lapeer.	Lapeer.	827	11	34.0	-3.5	60	2	22	4†	23	3.5	+0.44	0.72	6.0	9	4	10	12	w.
Ludington.	Mason.	586	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Luther.	Lake.	1,028	0	32.8	64	9	21	3	24	2.78	0.52	12.6	20	2	4	24	w.
Mackinaw.	Cheboygan.	592	14	35.6	+0.2	58	5	20	2†	26	1.50	-1.34	0.40	15.0	6	0	1	29	nw.
Mancelona.	Antrim.	1,121	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Manistee.	Manistee.	600	13	35.3	-1.4	53	1	22	30	22	4.37	+1.63	0.80	36.7	16	4	0	26	nw.
Midland.	Midland.	604	11	34.6	-2.3	57	1†	20	4†	26	6.0	.....	.....	.....	3	7	20	s.
Montague.	Muskegon.	660	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Morenci.	Lenawee.	811	3	35.9	62	9	16	20	28	2.09	0.58	4.0	9	8	3	19	nw.
Mount Clemens.	Macomb.	615	10	.....	.....	60	1	22	26	20	0.05	0.40	1.7	13	5	7	18	nw.
Mount Pleasant.	Isabella.	826	11	.....	.....	7	29	20	24	2.71	.....	0.58	17.0	13	2	15	15	nw.
Muskegon.	Muskegon.	587	14	35.9	56	1	27	17	17	1.50	0.40	2.0	7	1	2	27	n.
Old Mission.	Grand Traverse.	858	16	33.4*	-2.9	48	1	25	30	13	4.31	+1.86	0.75	17.8	18	0	4	26	n.
Olivet.	Eaton.	834	20	33.3	-3.3	59	9	21	20	24	1.26	-1.37	0.53	6.8	18	7	0	23	w.
Omer.	Arenac.	616	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	11	17	nw.
Onaway.	Presque Isle.	826	7	31.9	68	1	20	13	37	3.75	1.40	18.2	8	0	0	30	n.
Ovid.	Clinton.	760	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Owosso.	Shiawasse.	731	13	36.0*	-0.9	62	9	24	4	27	1.76	-0.39	0.34	6.5	12	1	12	12	nw.
Petroskey.	Emmett.	660	20	34.4*	-0.9	49	1	23	4	20	0.88	-2.09	0.30	7.0	3	11	0	19	nw.
Plymouth.	Pontiac.	725	13	34.6	-4.3	67	1	12	20	39	1.76	-0.46	1.00	T.	3	11	5	7	nw.
Pontiac.	Oakland.	935	10	34.9	-2.6	66	1	20	20	27	0.78	-0.27	1.5	13	5	7	18	nw.	
Port Austin.	Huron.	618	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Port Huron.	St. Clair.	630	35	34.8	-2.0	60	1	24	20	26	1.80	-0.87	0.66	6.6	15	0	2	28	nw.
Reed City.	Oscoda.	1,033	14	34.0	-0.8	55	10	21	4†	27	1.35	-0.71	0.30	7.9	8	0	0	30	nw.
Roscommon.	Saginaw.	1,141	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Saginaw.	Saginaw.	601	8	35.2	-3.9	59	1	21	13	27	1.97	-0.05	0.50	11.8	9	2	14	14	w.
Saginaw W. S.	Charlevoix.	601	15	34.9	-2.6	58	1†	21	20	29	1.93	-0.38	0.57	9.6	17	2	8	20	nw.
St. James.	Berrien.	681	4	32.4	-3.4	47	1	28	30	17	2.31	0.56	3.5	11	0	6	24	nw.
St. Joseph.	Sandusky.	593	23	37.0	-3.4	60	9	17	2	27	2.32	-0.80	0.50	2.0	7	5	1	24	nw.
Sandusky.	Sanilac.	790	1	34.5	.....	66	1	22	5	29	0.80	0.24	6.0	10	0	2	27	w.
Saranac.	Ionia.	630	15	34.7	-1.6	63	9	19	4†	29	1.58	-1.30	0.28	2.5	10	4	1	25	nw.
South Haven.	Van Buren.	584	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Stanton.	Montcalm.	880	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Thornville.	Lapeer.	975	33	36.6	-1.0	72	1	22	4	34	3.22	+0.47	0.50	22.0	15	0	10	20	nw.
Traverse City.	Grand Traverse.	588	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Vassar.	Tuscola.	641	9	34.6	59	1	20	4	26	2.50	0.40	7.2	11	0	18	12	nw.
Waspe.	St. Joseph.	842	13	34.9	-3.2	60	9	23	4†	27	1.88	-0.79	0.50	6.0	13	6	2	22	nw.
Webererville.	Ingham.	884	8	34.0	63	9	20	20	21	2.29	0.49	8.0	11	3	6	21	nw.
West Branch.	Ogem																		

TABLE 1.—Climatological data for November, 1910. District No. 4—Continued.

Stations.	Counties.	Elevation, feet.	Length of record, years.	Temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit.						Precipitation, in inches.						Observers.				
				Mean.	Departure from the normal.	Highest.	Date.	Lowest.	Date.	Greatest daily range.	Total.	Departure from the normal.	Greatest in 24 hours.	Total snowfall, unmetted.	Number of rainy days, .01 inch or more.	Number of clear days.	Number of partly cloudy days.	Number of cloudy days.		
<i>Ohio—Continued.</i>																				
Oberlin.	Lorain.	855	35	35.8	- 4.1	65	1	16	20	38	1.85	- 0.66	0.40	...	9	6	6	18	w.	
Ottawa.	Putnam.	720	18	35.8	- 5.2	65	9	18	20	33	1.90	- 0.84	0.44	1.2	8	1	6	23	w.	
Sandusky.	Erie.	629	33	36.8	- 4.0	65	9	25	20	29	1.55	- 1.19	0.41	0.8	13	4	4	22	w.	
Tiffin.	Seneca.	775	28	36.6	- 3.8	64	9	22	20	29	2.02	- 0.71	0.62	2.2	12	6	5	19	w.	
Toledo (1).	Lucas.	769	39	37.2	- 2.5	64	9	25	20	27	2.22	- 0.48	0.75	2.2	16	6	3	21	w.	
Toledo (2).	do.	606	6	36.3	...	64	9	24	20	28	1.77	...	0.64	1.0	15	6	4	20	nw.	
Upper Sandusky.	Wyandot.	854	27	36.3	- 3.7	68	9	19	20	38	1.82	- 0.45	0.57	3.2	12	3	7	20	w.	
Vickery.	Sandusky.	588	17	36.3	- 2.6	64 ^b	1 ^c	16 ^b	20 ^c	29 ^b	2.61	- 0.49	0.69	6.5	3 ^a	0	6	18 ^c	nw.	
Wauseon.	Fulton.	780	38	34.5 ^a	- 2.6	65	9	17	20	37	2.06	- 0.43	0.70	3.5	11	5	2	23	nw.	
Wellington.	Lorain.	856	16	36.2	- 4.3	65	9	20	21	37	3.63	+ 1.16	0.54	6.0	14	1	3	26	w.	
Willoughby.	Lake.	649	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	C. J. Richardson.	
<i>Pennsylvania.</i>																				
Erie.	Erie.	713	37	37.4	- 3.8	60	1	28	18	24	3.45	- 0.02	0.71	14.7	20	0	4	26	w.	
<i>New York.</i>																		U. S. Weather Bureau.		
Adams Center.	Jefferson.	540	19	34.6	- 0.1	62	1	17	21	22	3.44	- 0.04	0.40	25.5	20	3	4	23	n.	
Angelica.	Allegany.	1,340	27	32.9	- 3.0	59	1	15	21	26	2.35	- 0.11	0.50	19.0	17	0	3	27	w.	
Appleton.	Niagara.	270	19	37.4	- 2.6	67	1	22	21	31	2.02	- 0.46	0.45	10.3	10	0	6	24	nw.	
Auburn.	Cayuga.	715	41	35.0	- 3.4	61	1	20	21	24	3.96	+ 0.93	0.90	21.0	16	4	13	13	n.	
Avon.	Livingston.	585	15	35.1	- 3.4	61	1	20	21	31	2.30	+ 0.25	0.65	8.8	9	0	6	24	...	
Blue Mountain Lake.	Hamilton.	1,750	10	35.6	- 2.4	61	1	22	21	26	2.47	- 0.33	0.47	14.9	14	2	4	24	w.	
Brockport.	Monroe.	537	14	35.6	- 2.4	61	1	22	21	26	2.68	- 0.07	0.70	11.0	18	0	5	25	w.	
Buffalo.	Erie.	767	59	36.1	- 3.2	61	1	25	21	21	2.89	- 0.46	0.89	3.6	18	0	7	23	sw.	
Canton.	St. Lawrence.	448	16	32.0	- 1.9	59	1	14	21	21	2.91	- 0.50	0.61	15.0	19	1	7	22	sw.	
Cape Vincent.	Jefferson.	246	5	37.0	+ 2.5	70	5	18	21	31	1.85	- 0.37	0.80	8.0	4	11	6	18	n.	
Carvers Falls.	Washington.	243	12	37.0	- 2.5	70	5	18	21	31	1.85	- 0.37	0.80	8.0	4	11	6	18	n.	
Chazy.	Clinton.	151	34	34.2	+ 0.3	55	3	18	21	23	1.58	+ 0.06	0.62	4.5	8	4	4	22	w.	
Dannemora.	do.	1,490	5	30.0	...	53	1	15	21	23	1.59	...	0.37	8.6	14	2	4	24	w.	
Elba.	Genesee.	500	11	33.2	- 4.8	61	1	12	21	23	3.90	+ 1.83	1.40	16.0	10	6	10	14	sw.	
Fayetteville.	Onondaga.	530	9	35.2	...	59	1	11	21	27	3.16	+ 0.55	0.81	15.7	17	2	6	22	w.	
Gabrels.	Franklin.	1,729	8	28.8	...	54	1	1	21	33	2.41	...	0.40	19.0	20	1	3	26	nw.	
Harkness.	Clinton.	622	8	32.7	...	57	1 ^c	16	21	27	1.43	...	0.40	8.2	9	16	3	11	w.	
Hemlock Lake.	Livingston.	900	12	35.0	- 3.9	59	1	19	21	21	1.94	+ 0.22	0.65	6.5	6	1	5	24	sw.	
Hunt.	do.	1,321	11	34.7	- 3.9	60 ^a	1	16	21	27	2.21	+ 0.35	0.72	4.0	6	0	14	16	nw.	
Ithaca.	Tompkins.	928	32	35.0	- 2.6	59	1	21	20	25	2.85	+ 0.27	0.73	11.7	19	0	4	26	nw.	
Keene Valley.	Essex.	1,000	12	32.5	- 0.8	56	1	16	15 ^b	20	3.45	- 0.17	0.54	11.2	13	5	3	22	nw.	
King Ferry.	Cayuga.	10	35.8	- 1.2	53	2	15	21	23	2.26	- 0.05	- 0.14	0.60	12.5	17	1	3	26	nw.	
Lake George.	Warren.	350	13	35.8	- 1.2	53	2	15	21	23	2.26	- 0.81	0.72	9.4	9	2	11	17	n.	
Lake Placid Club.	Essex.	1,864	2	26.4	...	49	1 ^c	3	21	30	4.91	...	0.80	40.6	20	1	15	14	nw.	
Le Roy.	Genesee.	920	20	34.3	- 3.1	62	1	19	21	27	3.10	+ 0.53	0.62	18.4	14	1	4	25	nw.	
Lockport.	Niagara.	650	23	35.2 ^b	- 3.6	69	11	21	21	25	2.36	+ 0.01	0.73	6.0	12	1	2	27	nw.	
Lowville.	Lewis.	900	43	31.1	- 3.4	57	1	6	21	32	1.93	- 1.51	0.47	...	11	6	10	14	w.	
Lyndonville.	Orleans.	14	32.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Milton St. John.	
Mohr.	Franklin.	200	10	32.2	- 2.4	60	1	18	21	28	2.24	- 0.24	0.46	13.7	14	5	10	15	w.	
Nehassane.	Hamilton.	1,750	2	28.2	...	52	1	-1	21	34	3.24	...	0.35	27.0	22	4	8	18	w.	
North Lake.	Herkimer.	1,822	9	30.2	- 1.5	53	1	9	21	29	2.83	- 1.72	0.75	15.0	9	6	3	21	sw.	
Ogdensburg.	St. Lawrence.	175	26	34.2	- 1.4	59	1	17	21	21	1.98	- 0.56	0.47	8.4	14	11	13	6	ne.	
Old Forge.	Herkimer.	1,733	2	30.8	...	57	9	5	21	35	3.66	...	0.45	24.0	21	3	4	28	w.	
Oswego.	Oswego.	335	40	36.2	- 2.9	61	1	20	21	24	4.50	+ 1.09	0.71	12.7	21	0	3	27	nw.	
Otto.	Cattaraugus.	1,410	6	32.8	...	64	1	22	27	27	1.78	...	0.36	...	12	10	3	8	12	...
Palermo.	Oswego.	460	51	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	E. B. Bartlett.	
Perry City.	Schuyler.	1,038	30	33.3	- 2.6	59	1	18	21	32	2.95	+ 0.35	0.68	14.6	18	0	3	27	nw.	
Philadelphia.	Jefferson.	495	4	33.0	...	58	1	12	18	25	3.29	...	0.71	23.5	15	1	10	19	w.	
Plattsburgh.	Clinton.	170	60	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	T. P. Davison.	
Potsdam.	St. Lawrence.	300	34	33.7	0.0	62	2	17	21	28	2.18	- 0.04	0.67	11.1	13	9	0	21	w.	
Raquette Lake.	Hamilton.	2	30.8	...	...	52	4	8	21	27	2.63	...	0.46	23.1	16	0	4	26	nw.
Rochester.	Monroe.	523	81	35.8	- 2.1	64	1	26	21	37	3.07	+ 0.31	0.87	15.7	19	0	3	28	w.	
Romulus.	Seneca.	719	18	36.0	- 3.2	62	1	22	21	27	1.38	- 1.06	0.60	7.6	8	2	4	24	nw.	
Shortsville.	Ontario.	740	11	34.9	- 3.5	62	1	21	21	26	2.16	+ 0.32	0.67	5.5	11	2	7	21	sw.	
Skaneateles.	Onondaga.	15	32	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Edward Connor.	
Syracuse.	do.	597	8	34.6	- 4.1	59	1	19	21	20	2.19	- 0.52	0.38	15.3	23	0	6	24	w.	
Ticonderoga.	Essex.	344	12	33.6	- 2.4	44	9	15	21	23 ^b	1.29	- 1.71	0.50	6.0	3	9	3	18	Eva M. De Lano.	
Trudeau.	do.	1,620	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Daniel Smith.	
Tupper Lake.	Franklin.	1,522	10	30.2	...	53	1 ^c	2	21	36	3.58	...	1.20	17.0	16	3	1	26	w.	
Volusia.	Chautauqua.	1,167	11	32.8	- 4.6	57	1	23	21	20	4.89	+ 1.37	0.68	33.0	18	1	4	25	w.	
Wanakena.	St. Lawrence.	0	30.6	...	...	55	1 ^c	4	21	31	2.33	...	0.28	21.0	16	3	5	22	nw.
Watertown.	Jefferson.	737	18	34.2	- 1.8	60	1	18	18 ^b	20	4.12	+ 0.71	0.60	14.0	21	3	2	25	sw.	
Wedgewood.	Schuyler.	1,430	21	32.6	- 3.8	60	1	20	20	25	2.56	+ 0.05	0.52	19.5	17	1	10	19	sw.	
Westfield.	Chautauqua.	837	14	34.7 ^c	- 4.9	60	1	22	21	19 ^b	3.31	- 0.11	0.43	8.5	14	7	22	7	w.	
Youngstown.	Niagara.	3	32	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.58	...	0.70	3.0	7	1	22	7	w.
Burlington.	Chittenden.	404	3	33.4	- 0.3	55	2	14	21	22	2.43	- 0.15	0.80	16.5	16	0	6</td			

TABLE 2.—*Daily precipitation for November, 1910. District No. 4, Lake Region.*

Stations.	River basins.	Day of month.																															
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	Total	
<i>Minnesota.</i>																																	
Duluth.	Lake.	T.		.45	.02	T.			.03	T.		T.	.10	.05		T.					.08	.02	.21	.20				.01	.01	T.	T.	1.18	
Floodwood.	do.	T.		.24																	.17		.23								0.87		
Mount Iron.		T.	T.	.20	T.	T.	T.	.04	.04	T.		T.	.16								.13	.05	.15	.20	T.		T.	T.	T.	1.03			
Stephens Mine.	do.			.05																	T.	.15	.35								0.72		
Two Harbors.	do.			.16	T.	.27								T.	.22	.45								1.07									
<i>Virginia.</i>	do.	T.	T.																		T.	T.											
<i>Wisconsin.</i>																																	
Appleton.	Fox.	.56	.02		.04	T.		.02	T.				.10	.01		T.						.05	T.	.04	.13							.01	2.44
Ashland.	Lake.		T.		.05	T.		.02		T.																					0.35		
Bayfield.	do.																																
Cecil.	Fox.	.28	T.		T.	T.				T.																						1.14	
Chilton.	do.																																
Crandon.	do.																																
Florence.	Menominee.	.61		T.	.10																		0.91										
Fond du Lac.	Fox.	.20	.30					.06																								2.33	
Grand River Locks.	do.	.30	T.					.14																								2.15	
Green Bay.	Lake.	.66	T.		.08	.09							.02																		2.65		
Iron River.	do.																															0.30	
Keweenaw.	do.	.72		.10	.14								.10																		3.85		
Manitowoc.	do.	.63	.04		.06																											2.61	
Menasha.	do.	.15	.07																													1.55	
Menomonee Falls.	Lake.	.64	T.																													3.46	
Milwaukee.	do.	.24	T.		.14																											2.27	
New London.	Fox.	.62	.15	T.	T.								.06																			1.63	
Oconto.	Lake.	.40			.30																											2.34	
Oshkosh.	Fox.	* .37																														2.02	
Pine River.	do.	.50	.06		T.	.01																										2.10	
Plum Island.	Lake.	.75	.32																													2.12	
Plymouth.	do.	.46	T.																													1.99	
Port Washington.	do.	* .52			.08																											2.15	
Racine.	do.	.11	T.																													1.77	
Ripon.	Fox.	.27		.30																												2.07	
Sheboygan.	Lake.	.40	T.																													2.30	
Sturgeon Bay.	do.	.74	.03	.21																												3.50	
Superior.	do.																															0.78	
Waupaca.	Fox.	.54	T.					.02																								1.81	
<i>Illinois.</i>																																	
<i>Indiana.</i>																																	
Auburn.	Maumee.	.17	.03					.05																								1.97	
Berne.	do.	.27	.08	.02				.19																								3.09	
Elkhart.	St. Joseph.																																3.18
Fort Wayne.	Maumee.	.26	.06	.03				.17	T.	T.																					2.32		
Hammond.	Lake Michigan.	.12	T.	.10																												1.50	
Howe.	St. Joseph.	.70																														2.10	
South Bend.	do.	.10	.02					.06	.02																						1.25		
Whiting.	Lake Michigan.	T.	T.	.11																												1.11	
<i>Michigan—Upper Peninsula.</i>																																	
Baraga.	Lake.																																
Bergland.	Ontonagon.																																
Blaney.	Manistique.	.70																															
Calumet.	Lake.	.04	.24	.04	T.	.12	.08	T.	.18	.04	.08	.04	.04	.04	.04	.04	.04	.04	.04	T.	T.	.10										1.82	
Chatham.	do.	.18	.48	.17	T.	.21	.20	.02	T.	.26	.28	.18	.08	.08	.08	.08	.08	.08	T.	T.	.06										3.40		
Deer Park.	do.	.40	T.	.40	.20	T.	T.																								1.65		
Detour.	St. Marys.	.35	T.																													2.33	
Eagle Harbor.	Lake.																																
Escanaba.	do.	.32	T.					.07	.03																						1.58		
Grand Marais.	Ontonagon.	.10		.10	.05	.10	.10	.10	.10	.20	.20	.10	.10	.10	.10	.10	.10	.10	.10	T.	T.	.03									2.90		
Houghton.	do.	.02	.01	.01	.02	.13	.08	T.	.13	.08	.10	.02	.05	.10	.15	.05	T.	T.	.01											2.72			
Humboldt.	Escanaba.	.53																													1.63		
Iron Mountain.	do.																																
Iron River.	T.																															1.24	
Ironwood.	Lake.	.10	T.	.27																											1.06		
Ishpeming.	Escanaba.	.03	T.	.01	T.	.10																									1.57		
Isle Royale.	Lake.																																
Macinac Island.	do.																															1.24	
Maple Ridge.	do.	.64																													2.97		
Marquette.	do.	.19	.18	.24				.01	.01	.10	T.	.02	.25	.42	.10	.05	.13	.27	.03		.01	.01	.04	.04	.02					3.44			
Menominee.	Raisin.	.45	T.																												1.75		
Newberry.	Saginaw.	.05	T.																														
Powers.	Lake.	.05																															
St. Ignace.	do.	.09	.88																													2.24	
Sault Ste. Marie.	St. Marys.	.34	.06	.03	T.	.29	.04	.04	T.	.03	.02	T.	.01	.01	.02	T.	T.	.01	T.	.04										2.54			
Thomaston.	Lake.	.																															

TABLE 2.—*Daily precipitation for November, 1910. District No. 4—Continued.*

TABLE 2.—*Daily precipitation for November, 1910. District No. 4—Continued.*

TABLE 3.—Maximum and minimum temperatures at selected stations for November, 1910. District No. 4, Lake Region.

Date.	Duluth, Minn.		Wisconsin.				Michigan, Upper Peninsula.				Michigan, Lower Peninsula.																	
			Florence.		Green Bay.		Milwaukee.		Chicago, Ill.		Fort Wayne, Ind.		Ewen.		Houghton.		Marquette.		Sault Ste. Marie.		Alpena.		Battle Creek.		Cadillac.			
	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.		
1.....	39	29	46	30	45	29	55	32	59	34	60	44	49	31	35	43	33	46	33	45	31	51	37	56	42	58	41	
2.....	30	23	30	25	32	25	36	29	42	31	53	32	36	27	35	43	33	33	27	31	27	37	31	53	46	49	29	
3.....	35	25	36	20	37	22	40	28	42	31	43	28	38	24	34	36	15	36	24	38	22	40	28	40	31	44	24	
4.....	35	23	36	25	33	24	46	33	48	35	42	33	42	27	38	33	39	39	27	33	19	38	30	44	31	45	24	
5.....	24	16	34	24	33	24	36	24	42	28	38	27	37	26	34	18	36	24	36	24	36	30	39	33	33	27	38	31
6.....	28	14	24	20	27	19	29	20	36	22	35	24	31	23	38	20	28	28	23	26	27	37	33	26	33	24	24	24
7.....	30	17	33	19	40	24	49	26	53	29	21	35	23	30	19	30	25	33	25	30	23	28	36	23	35	25	35	25
8.....	33	20	36	20	39	27	46	29	46	31	49	28	38	20	35	19	35	26	35	23	34	26	40	27	44	27	40	27
9.....	34	23	35	26	48	35	53	38	67	46	67	32	47	34	35	23	38	31	40	33	40	31	46	32	52	31	52	26
10....	26	18	35	20	38	26	38	27	46	29	63	37	32	26	34	23	36	25	35	24	37	26	42	32	52	33	41	26
11....	32	19	32	20	36	23	33	23	35	25	37	29	35	24	31	23	34	28	35	25	33	27	34	31	32	25	32	25
12....	31	19	32	27	36	26	35	25	40	26	39	29	36	31	31	28	34	31	35	30	31	31	40	30	34	25	35	25
13....	30	24	37	26	39	28	35	28	39	32	39	33	39	27	35	30	38	33	33	28	34	30	36	26	35	30	36	25
14....	27	20	34	22	34	23	35	23	36	32	38	33	39	27	35	30	38	33	33	28	34	30	36	26	35	30	36	25
15....	23	18	32	29	35	28	34	29	36	30	37	32	36	26	31	25	32	32	33	28	34	30	37	30	30	28	35	21
16....	20	16	30	23	30	26	29	23	31	25	39	30	33	29	32	24	32	32	33	26	31	35	28	32	33	32	28	28
17....	23	14	29	19	26	21	25	22	26	25	32	25	31	27	35	23	32	24	31	24	36	27	37	31	34	28	34	28
18....	26	19	29	19	27	21	21	26	24	33	24	39	25	31	25	24	18	30	28	33	20	35	27	37	30	30	24	
19....	25	19	34	19	29	20	36	24	40	37	47	16	42	26	36	18	38	27	40	25	38	22	42	27	38	20	36	25
20....	30	24	38	22	43	24	48	27	47	30	40	47	46	37	41	36	43	24	43	28	39	26	40	27	38	20	36	25
21....	24	19	36	26	33	26	35	27	37	29	38	30	34	30	32	19	34	32	34	30	33	33	36	29	35	29	35	29
22....	27	19	32	19	37	21	43	24	42	28	44	34	39	29	32	17	34	35	37	31	36	33	39	31	34	28	34	28
23....	35	27	33	26	38	28	43	25	45	35	50	39	52	31	46	31	44	37	40	36	41	33	46	33	41	30	36	28
24....	42	21	38	20	39	23	50	36	53	39	48	32	50	32	43	26	43	17	43	24	43	39	44	34	33	36	36	28
25....	29	19	34	24	33	25	49	35	50	32	53	33	50	32	43	26	43	37	40	33	43	37	45	33	43	34	34	26
26....	33	24	33	20	38	26	46	27	43	35	44	33	48	32	37	27	33	24	34	30	34	32	36	32	36	31	36	26
27....	32	28	33	29	37	32	41	31	43	35	48	32	50	32	37	23	33	23	34	30	34	32	37	33	35	30	36	28
28....	24	11	32	22	32	25	34	25	40	25	46	32	50	32	43	23	33	26	34	30	34	32	37	31	35	30	36	25
29....	21	8	23	20	28	23	27	21	30	25	36	29	36	26	33	23	34	20	35	25	36	26	34	26	36	25	36	25
30....	15	6	23	18	28	21	30	23	37	23	40	29	36	23	36	23	37	24	35	25	36	23	34	26	36	25	36	25
Mns.	28.7	19.1	32.9	22.6	35.2	25.2	38.2	27.1	42.0	30.1	43.9	28.6	36.1	27.2	32.1	21.7	33.6	27.2	34.5	26.8	34.5	26.5	37.6	30.1	39.9	28.0	36.3	26.9

Date.	Michigan, Lower Peninsula.				Ohio.				New York.				Vermont.															
	Detroit.		Muskegon.		Cleveland.		Lima.		Sandusky.		Toledo.		Erie, Pa.		Buffalo.		Canton.		Rochester.		Syracuse.		Burlington.		Northfield.			
	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.		
1.....	60	44	56	39	58	38	62	44	52	45	63	45	61	44	60	44	64	41	61	48	59	39	64	37	59	32	53	32
2.....	44	35	45	34	57	33	50	37	54	37	46	39	59	40	57	38	54	35	55	37	52	38	55	37	52	38	52	38
3.....	44	33	40	31	41	32	42	33	42	31	43	37	43	33	40	37	39	32	35	39	37	39	37	39	37	38	37	38
4.....	44	33	42	29	43	25	42	33	40	27	42	36	43	30	41	34	33	31	40	34	41	34	40	34	41	34	41	34
5.....	38	30	40	33	37	30	40	36	41	28	39	32	41	31	41	35	41	29	40	33	41	35	40	34	41	34	41	34
6.....	34	28	36	33	56	27	36	23	37	23	34	27	36	30	39	29	35	30	39	32	38	33	36	32	38	33	36	33
7.....	40	27	42	27	36	22	43	28	43	23	46	28	42	29	35	29	33	34	36	32	38	33	36	32	38	33	36	33
8.....	43	31	43	35	43	28	43	34	44	35	42	35	43	33	40	37	39	31	34	36	37	31	34	36	37	31	34	36
9.....	61	37	54	36	58	34	63	36	61	35	65	36	64	36	60	35	63	37	61	34	62	36	64	36	64	36	64	36
10....	56	34	43	37	49	32	60	32	57	37	59	36	60	35	58	37	54	36	58	36	60	35	62	36	64	36	64	36
11....	34	29	37	30	36	26	37	29	39	28	36	31	37	30	37	31	36	32										